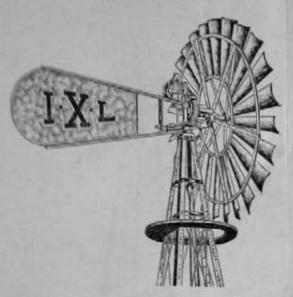
The "IXL" Steel Windmill



IS THE MOST COMPLETE WINDMILL ON EARTH.

Made for Durability and not to satisfy the craze for "something cheap."

The Wheel is made with Double Arms so that it is impossible to spring it out of shape.

The Rudder is **Double Braced** with Angle

The Main Casting is made adjustable so as to take up any wear that may ever come on the cog wheels. This feature alone makes it far superior to all other windmills.

Both Wheel and Rudder are made entirely of steel-no awkward castings to break or retard the motion of the Wheel.

It is made with three different lengths of stroke, making it especially adapted to either

cylinder or tubular wells.

It will not flop out and into gear in an unsteady wind, being controlled by a constantly increasing tension of the governing spring.

It is Galvanized after completion giving a remarkably neat and durable finish.

SELF-GOVERNING.

There is a remarkable beauty about the governing principle which is characteristic of this Mill alone, it being constructed so that the wheel moves out of the wind in governing, and not the rudder as in most other mills. There is a proper amount of speed for the wheel, which it has in ordinary winds with the wheel directly facing the wind, but by the self-governing principle peculiar to this Mill, when the wind blows harder than the wheel ought to bear the tendency is to fold the wheel partially toward the rudder, and in this position it continues to work at its regular speed; then, as soon as the force of the wind abates, it resumes its normal position with the wheel squarely facing the wind. If the wind becomes very severe the wheel is folded around by the side of the rudder, thus presenting the edge of the wheel to the wind, and it remains still until the wind storm dies away when it returns to its original position and resumes its work. Thus the Mill governs itself perfectly.

PLAINVILLE, N. Y.

rde:

Profips & Bigelow Wind Mill Co., Kalamazoo, Mich.

Dear Sira-Enclosed find draft for the three last Windmills shipped me. One of these Mills, as I old you in my farmer letter, goes into an entirely new neighborhood. The party to whom I sold it bought a Mill and tilting Tower; that it broke down and he sent for me, knowing that I was handling Windmills. After a long argument lead him the "I X L." Windmill, warranting it to be as good as any Mill made. Yesterday when we had the mindfly completed quite a number of neighbors gathered to see the new mill—the one which I had warranted to be as good as the _____, or the _____, or the _____, which are used in that neighborhood.

When I showed them the rubber cushion on brake and vane, they said that was a first-rate thing; and when I showed them the double turn table and explained to them how the wheel came into the wind without the rudber turn table and explained to them how the wheel came into the wind without the rudber turn table and explained to them how the wheel came into the wind without the rudber turn table and explained to them how the wheel came into the wind without the rudber turn table and explained to them how the wheel came into the wind without the rudber turn table and explained to them how the wheel came into the wind without the rudber turn table and explained to them how the wheel came into the wind without the rudber turn table and explained to them how the wheel came into the wind without the rudber turn table and explained to them how the wheel came into the wind without the rudber turn table and explained to them how the wheel came into the wind without the rudber turn table and explained to them how the wheel came into the wind without the rudber turn table and explained to them how the whom I showed them the adjustable parts of the main casting.

ment they ever my on a Windmill

It was quite abmoving to see their surprise when I showed them the points of superiority in our Mill, as up to that these such one had supposed that he had the best Mill on the market. Respectfully.

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ized Steel Windmills

fitted with cap for Wood Tower, (back geared).
fitted with cap for Wood Tower, (back geared).
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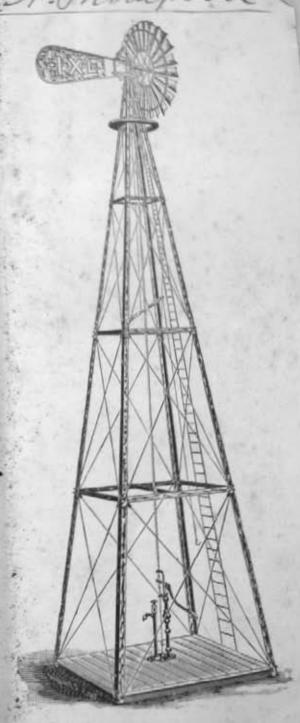
6. A. Thompson

Wholesale Price List.

OF

STEEL WINDMILLS, STEEL TOWERS, STEEL TANKS, WOOD WHEEL WINDMILLS. WOOD TOWERS, WOOD TANKS, FEED COOKERS, PUMPS, PIPE, etc.

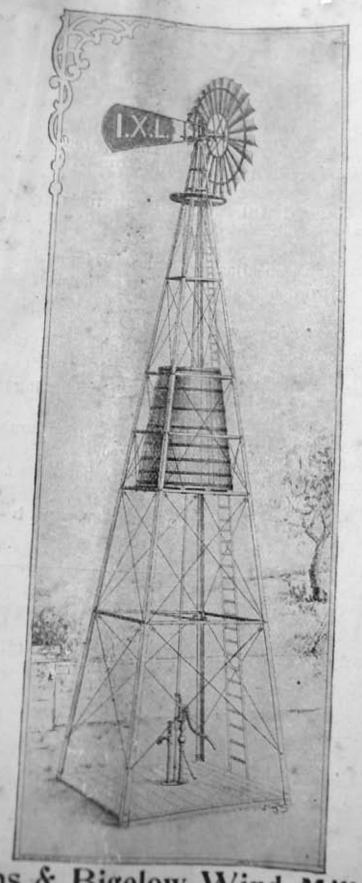
For full description of the goods in this price list, see our general Catalogue.



The PHELPS & BIGELOW WIND MILL CO.,

Kalamazoo,

Michigan.



The Phelps & Bigelow Wind Mill Company

Windmill, fitted with cap for Wood Tower, (back February). Stied with cap for Wood Tower, (back February). I fitted with cap for Wood Tower, (back February). Windmill, fitted with cap for Wood Tower, (back February). Stied with cap for Wood Tower, (back February). Stied with cap for Wood Tower, (back February). to all orders -ake DIRECT

Dozen Reasons Why

THE "IXL" IS THE BEST BACK GEARED STEEL WINDMILL ON EARTH.

BECAUSE-

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It is the only Mill in which the main casting is made in two parts, adjustable, so that any wear that may ever come on the cog wheels can be taken up, and this can be done without removing the Mill from the tower, and by simply changing two bolts.

It is the only Back Geared Mill which can be changed from a three revolution to a two and one-half or two revolution Mill without removing it from the tower.

It is the only Mill which has an adjustable brake working against a rubber cushion.

The Wheel is made with double arms trussed so that it is impossible to spring it out of shape.

The Rudder is double braced with angle steel.

Either Shaft can be removed without taking down the main casting.

It has a bearing for the main shaft back of the gearing as well as in front.

It has three different lengths of stroke, thus adapting it for use with any kind of pump or well.

It is constructed on scientific principles in which durability, ease of erection and self-governing qualities are especially considered.

It will not flop out and into gear in an unsteady wind, being controlled by a constantly increasing tension of the governing spring.

It is galvanized after all of the work of cutting, punching and riveting is completed.

Direct Motion Steel Windmills.

COMBINE STRENGTH, SIMPLICITY and DURABILITY.

The Wheel is made with double arms and thoroughly trussed so that it is impossible to spring it out of shape,

The Rudder is double braced with angle steel.

The Mill is bolted solidly to the tower.

It has nothing to get out of order.

It has a superior brake,

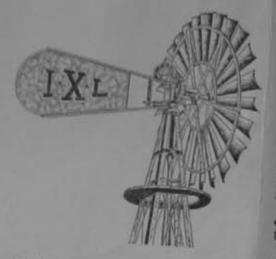
It has an adjustable guide for top end of pitman.

It runs quietly and steadily,

It has a large reservoir under main shaft with automatic conductor. a self-governing principle is perfect.

It is so simple in its construction that anyone can erect it.

The "IXL" Steel Windmill



IS THE MOST COMPLETE WINDMILL ON EARTH.

Made for Durability and not to satisfy the craze for "something cheap.

The Wheel is made with Double Arms so

that it is impossible to spring it out of shape.

The Rudder is Double Braced with Angle

The Main Casting is made adjustable so as to take up any wear that may ever come on the cog wheels. This feature alone makes it far superior to all other windmills.

Both Wheel and Rudder are made entirely of steel-no awkward castings to break or retard the motion of the Wheel.

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It is Galvanized after completion giving a remarkably neat and durable finish.

SELF-GOVERNING.

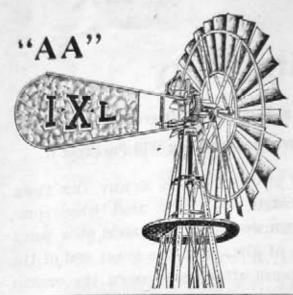
There is a remarkable beauty about the governing principle which is characteristic of this Mill alone, it being constructed so that the wheel moves out of the wind in governing, and not the rudder as in most other mills. There is a proper amount of speed for the and not the rudder as in most other mills. There is a proper amount of speed for the wheel, which it has in ordinary winds with the wheel directly facing the wind, but by the self-governing principle peculiar to this Mill, when the wind blows harder than the wheel ought to bear the tendency is to fold the wheel partially toward the rudder, and the wind abates, it resumes its normal position with the wheel squarely facing the wind. If the wind becomes very severe the wheel is folded around by the side of the rudder, If the wind becomes very severe the wheel is folded around by the side of the rudder, thus presenting the edge of the wheel to the wind, and it remains still until the wind storm dies away when it returns to its original position and resumes its work. Thus the

Plainville, N. Y.

There size—Enclosed find draft for the three last Windmills shipped me. One of these Mills, as I old you in Joyner letter, goes into an entirely new neighborhood. The party to whom I sold it bought a Mill and tilting the set of the party to whom I sold it bought a Mill and tilting windmills. After a long argument is as a good as the party of neighbors gathered to see the new mill—the one which I had warranted to be as good as the of the party of neighbors gathered to see the new mill—the one which I had warranted to be as good as the of the party of the party of neighbors gathered to see the new mill—the one which I had warranted to be as good as the of the party of neighbors gathered to see the new mill—the one which I had warranted them the double them the rubber cushion on brake and vane, they said that was a first-rate thing; and when a strong at all, they were quite surprised; and when I showed them the adjustable parts of the main casting. It was quite aimsing to see their surprise when I showed them the points of superiority in our Mill, as up to that the lead supposed that he had the best Mill on the market. Respectfully.

P. S. BRATT.

See further description on third page of cover.



Wholesale Price List

OF

Steel Windmills Wood Wheel Windmills

Wood Towers

Feed Cookers

Pumps, Pipes, etc.

Steel Towers

Price of Windmill includes all bolts for putting it together and bolting it to Tower, and also the actuating rod which goes down to attach to pump.

In each box of bolts will be found plain instructions for putting Mill and Tower together.

	Weight Lbs.	Galvanized Steel Windmills							
1	285 360 390 500	No. 0, 6 ft. Windmill, fitted with cap for Wood Tower, (back geared). No. 1, 8 ft. Windmill, fitted with cap for Wood Tower, (back geared). No. 2, 9 ft. Windmill, fitted with cap for Wood Tower, (back geared). No. 3, 10 ft. Windmill, fitted with cap for Wood Tower, (back geared).	18 50 20 50						
	810	No. 4, 12 ft. Windmill, fitted with cap for Wood Tower, (back geared). No. 5, 14 ft. Windmill, fitted with cap for Wood Tower, (back geared).	42 25						

Direct Motion Mills

The Windmills quoted above are back geared. We also make DIRECT MOTION Windmills which cost a little less, as stated below:

The 8 ft. direct motion is \$1.00 less than the 8 ft. back geared. The 9 ft. is 1.00 less than the 9 ft. The 10 ft. .. " is 2.00 less than the 10 ft. 44 The 12 ft. is 2.00 less than the 12 ft. The 14 ft. is 3.00 less than the 14 ft.

If the direct motion Mill is wanted, it should be so stated in the order, otherwise the back geared Mill will be shipped.

It should be borne in mind that the back geared Mills have more power than the direct motion Mills of the same size.

The 12 ft. and 14 ft. back geared Mills named above are made very strong and heavy and have great power.

Galvanizing

The galvanizing of both Mill and Tower is done after all the cutting, punching and riveting is completed, thus covering all raw edges and thoroughly protecting from the

Warranty

All our Mills and Towers are warranted (when erected and anchored according to our printed instructions) against winds which do not damage other property in same vicinity. This warranty extends for one year, and any piece of the Mill or Tower which proves defective within said year will be furnished without charge on cars at Kalamazoo.

The Phelps & Bigelow Wind Mill Co., Kalamazoo, Mich.

OUR "SAMSON" TOWER

COMBINES

Strength and Simplicity

In a Remarkable Degree.

Study its Construction and You Will Purchase It.

It has a set of girts and braces every ten feet and a special construction, such, that when completed the corner posts are double at a point opposite each set of girts, and the lower end of the bottom set of braces attaches to both the anchor post and corner post, thus tying the Tower to. Gether completely from anchor post to upper platform. The braces are steel rods, and not wires, as some manufacturers use, and each brace rod has an independent thread and nut so it can be drawn to just the tension desired.

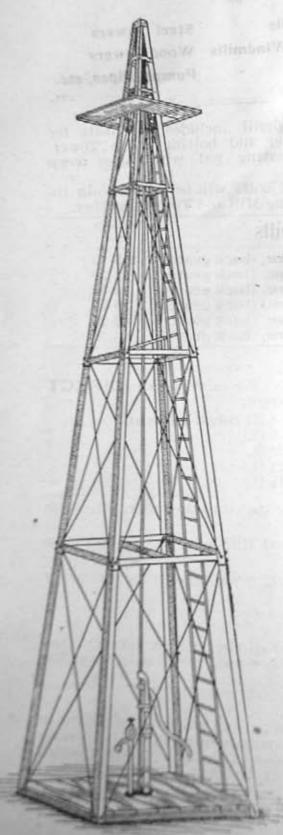
We call special attention to the ladder as an important part of the Tower. Ours is constructed entirely of angle steel, which makes it stiff and strong, and it is BOLTED SOLIDLY TO EACH SET OF GIRTS, making it SAFE AND EASY TO CLIMB and ADDING GREATLY TO THE STRENGTH of the Tower.

The anchor posts have steel plates riveted to bottom of same, all galvanized.

This Tower also has a steel girt at the ground line which adds both to the strength of tower and ease of erection.

We carry in stock Towers 20 ft., 30 ft., 40 ft., 50 ft., and 60 ft. in height which are interchangeable; and also 25 ft., 35 ft., and 45 ft. Towers which are interchangeable; and to any of the above heights 10-foot sections can be added at the bottom.





rou may want no our

8 Foot Mills with "Samson" Steel Towers

These "Samson" Towers are shown and described on page 2.

Weight Lbs.	8-foot Back Geared Mills, Galvanized, with THREE POST "Samson" Steel Towers, Galvanized	Wholesale Price.
675	8 ft. Mill with 20 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	831 65
730	8 ft. Mill with 25 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	34 35
800	8 ft. Mill with 30 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	37 00
865	8 ft. Mill with 35 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	39 50
930	8 ft. Mill with 40 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	42 00
1040	8 ft. Mill with 45 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	46 50
1120	8 ft. Mill with 50 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	50 65
1275	8 ft. Mill with 60 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	. 60 00

If an 8-ft. direct motion Mill is used with above Towers the price will be \$1.00 less. If a 9-ft. direct motion Mill is used with above Towers the price will be \$1.00 more. If a 9-ft. back geared Mill is used with above Towers the price will be \$2.00 more. If a 6-ft. back geared Mill is used with above Towers the price will be \$2.75 less.

Weight Lbs.	8-foot Back Geared Mills, Galvanized, with FOUR-POST "Samson" Steel Towers, Galvanized	Wholesale Price.
725	8 ft. Mill with 20 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	\$33 25
780	8 ft. Mill with 25 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	36 00
860	8 ft. Mill with 30 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	38 50
940	8 ft. Mill with 35 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	41 65
1035	8 ft. Mill with 40 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	. 44 50
1140	8 ft. Mill with 45 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	. 50 00
1250	8 ft. Mill with 50 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	. 55 00
1450	8 ft. Mill with 60 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	65 00

If an 8-ft direct motion Mill is used with above Towers the price will be \$1.00 less. If a 5-ft direct motion Mill is used with above Towers the price will be \$1.00 more. If a 5-ft back geared Mill is used with above Towers the price will be \$2.00 more. If a 5-ft back geared Mill is used with above Towers the price will be \$2.75 less.

Weight, Lbs.	10-foot Back Geared Mills Galvanized with THREE-POST "Samson" Steel Towers Galvanized.					
835	10 ft. Mill with 20 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	841 75				
895	10 ft. Mill with 25 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	44 75				
970	10 ft. Mill with 30 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	47 50				
1040	10 ft. Mill with 35 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	50 00				
1110	10 ft. Mill with 40 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	52 75				
1225	10 ft. Mill with 45 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	57 00				
1310	10 ft. Mill with 50 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	61 25				
1500	10 ft. Mill with 60 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	71 25				

For price of 10 ft. direct motion Mills with steel towers see page 5.

Weight, Lbs.	10-foot Back Geared Mills Galvanized with FOUR-POST "Samson" Steel Towers Galvanized. These Samson Towers are shown and described on Page 2.	
900	10 ft. Mill with 20 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	844 50
970	10 ft. Mill with 25 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	47 25
1060	10 ft. Mill with 30 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	50 00
1150	10 ft. Mill with 35 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	53 75
1250	10 ft. Mill with 40 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	57 50
1365	10 ft. Mill with 45 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	61 75
1490	10 ft. Mill with 50 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	66 00
1700	10 ft. Mill with 60 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	74 00

Weight, Dis.	12-foot Back Geared Mills Galvanized with FOUR-POST "Samson" Steel Towers Galvanized.				
1330 1425 1525 1630 1735 1850 1870 2230	12 ft. Mill with 20 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts 12 ft. Mill with 25 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts 12 ft. Mill with 30 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts 12 ft. Mill with 35 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts 12 ft. Mill with 40 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts 12 ft. Mill with 45 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts 12 ft. Mill with 50 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts 12 ft. Mill with 50 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	863 25 66 40 69 65 73 85 78 00 82 25 87 00 97 50			

Weight, Lbs.	10-foot Direct Motion Mills Galvanized with THREE-POST "Samson" Steel Towers Galvanized.					
š10	10 ft. Mill with 20 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	839 50				
870	10 ft. Mill with 25 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	42 75				
945	10 ft. Mill with 30 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	45 35				
1015	10 ft. Mill with 35 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	48 00				
1085	10 ft. Mill with 40 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	50 6				
1200	10 ft. Mill with 45 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	54 8				
1285	10 ft. Mill with 50 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	59 0				
1475	10 ft. Mill with 60 ft. Three Post Tower and Anchor Posts	69 0				

WXIN/

Weight, Lbs.	10-foot Direct Motion Mills Galvanized with FOUR-POST "Samson" Steel Towers Galvanized.				
875 945 1035 1125 225 340 465 675	10 ft. Mill with 20 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts 10 ft. Mill with 25 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts 10 ft. Mill with 30 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts 10 ft. Mill with 35 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts 10 ft. Mill with 40 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts 10 ft. Mill with 45 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts 10 ft. Mill with 50 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts 10 ft. Mill with 50 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts 10 ft. Mill with 60 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts 10 ft. Wood Wheel Mill with Galvanized Steel Towers and Anchor Posts, same prices as above when mill is finished with ordinary style of wheel.	63 71	95 00 70 35 60 75		

Weight, Lbs.	14-foot Back Geared Mills Galvanized with FOUR-POST "Samson" Steel Towers Galvanized					
1665	14 ft. Mill with 20 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	\$86 55				
1770	14 ft. Mill with 25 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	89 70				
1875	14 ft. Mill with 30 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	93 65				
1990	14 ft. Mill with 35 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	98 15				
2100	14 ft. Mill with 40 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	102 85				
2220	14 ft. Mill with 45 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	107 75				
2350	14 ft. Mill with 50 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	113 00				
2650	14 ft. Mill with 60 ft. Four Post Tower and Anchor Posts	124 00				

FOUR POST "SAMSON" STEEL TOWERS.

These Towers have a set of girts and braces every ten feet.

See full description on page 2.



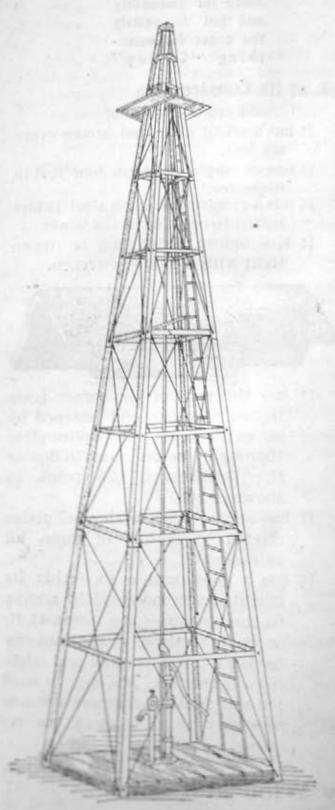
W-laht	The Steel Towers are punched and fitted, ready to	GALVANIZED.
Weight	put together, and price below includes the Upper Platform,	Wholesale
Lbs	and all bolts necessary to put	
200	the Tower together.	Price,
	Steel Towers to Carry 8 ft. and	
	9 ft. Wind Mills.	
300	Tower 20 feet high	\$12 10
375	Tower 25 feet high	14 75
455	Tower 30 feet high	
540	Tower 35 feet high	17 95 21 10
625	Tower 40 feet high	24 25
720	Tower 45 feet high	
840	Tower 50 feet high	28 50 .
1060	Tower 60 feet high	33 25
50	Anchor Posts	43 75 2 64
	Steel Towers to Carry 10 ft.	
	Wind Mills.	
340	Tower 20 feet high	\$14 75
425	Tower 25 feet high	17 70
515	Tower 30 feet high	20 60
610	Tower 35 feet high	24 25
705	Tower 40 feet high	27 95
810	Tower 45 feet high	32 20
920	Tower 50 feet high	36 40
160	Tower 60 feet high	
60	Anchor Posts	45 35 3 16
-7 1	Steel Towers to Carry 12 ft.	
-1-6	Wind Mills.	
420	Tower 20 feet high	\$16 85
515	Tower 25 feet high.	20 00
615	Tower 30 feet high.	23 20
720	Tower 35 feet high.	27 45
825	Tower 40 feet high.	31 65
940	Tower 45 feet high.	35 90
060	Tower 50 feet high	40 60
320	Tower 60 feet high	51 15
100	Anchor Posts	4 22

Towers to Carry 14 ft. Mills.

To get price of Steel Towers to carry 14 ft. Mills add ten per cent. to the price of steel towers to carry the 12 ft. Mills, as given above.

Hercules Steel Towers

Having a Set of Girts Every Five Feet.

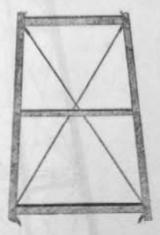


In purchasing Steel Towers many persons are willing to pay a little more in price to have them made extra strong. To meet this demand we build the Hercules Tower, which has a set of girts every five feet. The construction is the same as the "Samson" Tower, described on page 2 with the addition of an extra set of girts in the middle of each ten-foot section; this set of girts being punched so that the brace rods run through them.

The special construction of the "Samson" Tower with the addition of these middle-section girts, and the brace rods running through same, makes the Tower as nearly indestructible as it is possible to make it.

We call this the Hercules Tower to distinguish it from our regular "Samson" Tower, which has a set of girts every ten feet.

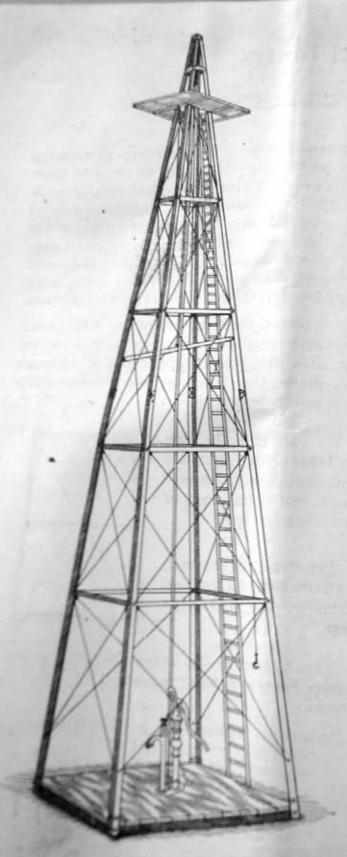
The small cut shows in detail one side of a ten-foot section of the Hercules Tower.



The following list gives the cost of the Hercules Tower over the "Samson," in different heights:

On a	20	ft.	Tower.	 .8	75	additional
- 66	25	22	45	 . 1	15	44
146	30	23				46
- 11	35	22	44	 . 2	00	44
- 66	40	22				11
11	45	44	46	 . 3	50	65
44	50	44	44	 . 4	25	44
- 44	60	40				- 44

When the Hercules Tower is used, the above is the net cost over the prices quoted for the Mills with the "Samson" Towers on pages 3, 4, 5 and 6 of the price list.



The

"I X L" STEEL TOWER

Made for Durability and not to satisfy the craze for something "Cheap"

Look at its Construction

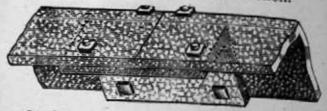
and you will see that

It has a set of girts and braces every six feet.

It has an upper platform four feet in diameter.

It has a substantial angle steel ladder bolted to one side of the tower.

It has braces which can be drawn tight with a common wrench.



It has the ends of the corner posts butted together and fastened by an extra angle steel splice-plate thoroughly bolted so as to double the thickness at this point, as shown in cut.

It has anchor posts with steel plates riveted to bottom of same, all galvanized.

It has a construction such that its height can be increased by adding to the bottom of the tower, 12 ft. or 18 ft. sections, so that any one having a tower on hand and wishing a higher one, has only to send for the additional lower sections necessary to make it of the required height.

The Phelps & Bigelow Wind Mill Co.,

Kalamazoo, Mich.

8-foot Back Geared Mills Galvanized with FOUR-POST "I X L" "Steel Towers Galvanized.

GALVANIZED.

feet	The Towers in this list have a set of Girts and Braces ery six feet. All splices of corner posts have extra angle el plates, and material can be furnished at any time to put 12 tor 18 feet on the bottom, should the purchaser wish to make tower higher.—See Cut on Page 8.	
Weigh		
lbs.		
780	One 8-ft. Steel Windmill (back geared) One 24-ft. Four-Post Steel Tower. One Set Anchor Posts. One Set Steel Plates on bottom of Anchors.	\$35 85
880	One 8-ft. Steel Windmill (back geared). One 30 ft. Four-Post Steel Tower. One Set Anchor Posts One Set-Steel Plates on bottom of Anchors.	39 60
1015	One 8-ft. Steel Windmill (back geared) One 36-ft. Four-Post Steel Tower One Set Anchor Posts One Set Steel Plates on bottom of Anchors	44 85
1175	One 8-ft. Steel Windmill (back geared)	50 65

1320	One 8-ft. Steel Windmill (back geared)	58 00
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One Set Steel Plates on bottom of Anchors.....

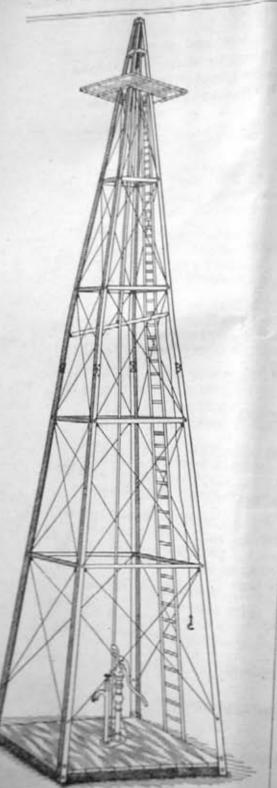
If an 8-ft. direct motion Mill is used with the above Towers the price will be \$1.00 less.

If a 9-ft. direct motion Mill is used with the above Towers the price will be \$1.00 more.

If a 9-ft. back geared Mill is used with the above Towers the price will be

FOUR POSTS "IXL" STEEL TOWERS

These Towers have a set of girts and braces every six feet.



For full description see page 8,

The Steel Towers are punched and fitted ready to put together, and price below in cludes the upper platform, and all bolts necessary to put the Tower together.

STEEL TOWERS TO CARRY 8 FT. AND 9 FT. WINDMILLS.

Weight Lbs.		Galvanized. Wholesale Price.
620 765 930 1095 1266	Tower 24 ft. high Tower 30 ft. high Tower 36 ft. high Tower 42 ft. high Tower 48 ft. high Tower 54 ft. high Tower 60 ft. high Anchor Posts	18 95 24 25 29 95 36 50

STEEL TOWERS TO CARRY 10 FT. WINDMILLS

Weight Lbs.		Galvanine
		Wholesale Price,
428	Tower 24 ft. high	\$16.75
010	Lower 50 II. high	01 4=
690	TOWER 36 TE buck	07 04
350	Tower 42 ft. high	21 20
1015	Tower 48 ft. high	33 35
1180	Tower 40 It. migh	
1370	Tower 54 ft. high	46 25
1010	10Wer 60 ft bigh	53 65
60	Anchor Posts	3 16

STEEL TOWERS TO CARRY 12 FT. WINDMILLS

Weight Lbs.		Galvanised
	12: 12: 12: 12: 12: 12: 12: 12: 12: 12:	Wholesale Price.
935 1116 1298 1507	Tower 24 ft. high Tower 30 ft. high Tower 36 ft. high Tower 42 ft. high Tower 48 ft. high Tower 54 ft. high Tower 60 ft. high Anchor Posts.	30 00 36 75 43 85

mish you at a

The "Samson" Tank Heater

THE PECULIAR CONSTRUCTION of this Heater makes it superior to any other on the market.

The large air flue at side and high smokestack ensures a good draught. The section that holds the fire can be lifted out, ashes dumped and fire started in the house or any other place.

No standing around in cold or storms waiting for fire to get started.

An air space around the fire prevents water from condensing, so common in others, and holds fire longer than it would otherwise. This double construction also makes it a great fuel saver, and it will heat the water in a large tank in a surprisingly short time. It has a perfect spark arrester, thus ensuring safety, and a damper in the pipe to control the fire.

This Heater is strongly built, has no soldered seams which come in contact with the fire; is simple, efficient, easy to set in tank, and altogether the best Heater on the market; made in two sizes, 24 and 30 inches high. Adapted to either steel or wood tank without cutting hole in tank or making any alteration. Attached to wood tank by rods shown in cut. Attached to steel tank by wire.

The Phelps & Bigelow Wind Mill Co., Kalamazoo, Michigan.

Steel Towers FOR Elevated Tanks.

When erecting a Windmill, why not use one of our Steel Towers constructed for When erecting a Windmin, as the additional cost is so small compared to holding an elevated tank therein, as the additional cost is so small compared to holding an elevated therefrom. the benefits to be derived therefrom.

Page 16 shows our "Samson" Tower with a 500 gallon tank and page 18 shows our "IXL" Page 16 shows our "Samson These outfits are especially adapted to be obtained by the use of the use Tower with a 750 gallon tank of the extra benefit to be obtained by the use of elevated to suburban and farm residences, and the extra benefit to be obtained by the use of elevated

A glance at the cut on page 16 or 18 and a few minutes' reflection will bring to your A glance at the cut on page and uses of a job of this kind, such as watering gardens, mind many of the advantages and windows, and in many cases an excellent sprinkling lawns, washing buggies and windows, and in many cases an excellent fire prosprinkling lawns, washing residences. The benefit received in a single summer tection to suburban and country residences. The benefit received in a single summer from the one item of having water for irrigating a garden will often pay the additional expense of this style of job, to say nothing of the comfort to be derived from sprinkling lawns and the other uses to which it may be applied. We have received several letters from parties saying that if it had not been for their Windmill their buildings would

These Towers are all made stronger and heavier than the ordinary Tower and the price of the Tower includes the steel joists and truss work for supporting the Tank in the Tower.

These Tanks are constructed for putting Tank only at height named in each one respectively, and only for holding the size of Tank named or some smaller size.

Points of Superiority.

Other manufacturers make Towers for carrying elevated tanks, but so far as we know, we make the only tower which has a galvanized steel truss work for carrying the Tank in the Tower, so we call attention to some of the points of superiority which our Tower possesses over others.

Ours has a galvanized steel truss work to carry Tank in Tower, while other manufacturers use wood joists under Tank or rest it on regular girts of Tower.

In ours the Tank can be put in after Mill and Tower are erected; in others Tank must be put in and raised with the Windmill Tower.

Ours is so constructed that the Tank can be removed from Tower at any time without disturbing the Windmill Tower proper: in others both Windmill and Tower must be taken down before the Tank can be removed from the Tower.

Photos & Bioclow Wind Mill Co., Kalamazoo, Mich.

Gentlemen—About a year ago Mr. J. A. H. Delp creeted for the Trenton City Hospital one of your "I X L" has given us excellent satisfaction. The elevation of the tank elevated in the Tower 40 ft., and the same of the whole apparatus is all that could be desired.

Very respectfully.

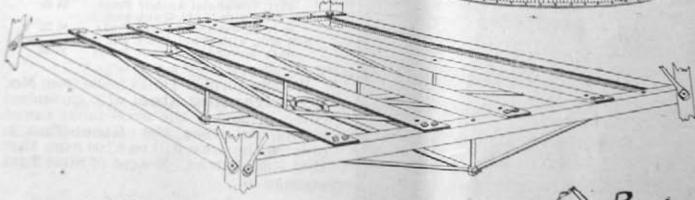
E. B. WITTE, Supt.

This cut shows a Galvanized Steel Tank to be elevated in the Towers shown on pages 16 and 18. We make these in two sizes, as follows: 4 ft. diameter, 8 ft. high, capacity about 500 gallons, to be used in the "Samson" Tower shown on page 16; and 5 ft. diameter, 8 ft. high, capacity about 750 gallons, to be used in the "I. X. L." Tower shown on page 18.

These Tanks are shipped set up, all complete, with cover and standpipe as shown in this cut, and make a very complete outfit.

The following cut shows the steel truss work for holding elevated tank in the Tower shown on page 18. Its strength and simplicity will be readily seen.





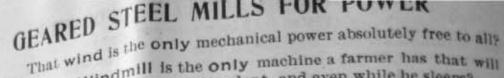
NOTICE THE TRUSS WORK UNDERNEATH THE STEEL CROSS BARS.

The small cut marked "B" shows the solid manner in which the ends of the cross-pieces are bolted to the girts of the platform.

We usually ship the platform all put together as shown in the above cut, and the outer set of girts attached to the platform constitute the regular

set of girls in the Tower. We call attention to the substantial manner in which this platform is trussed, and being made entirely of galvanized steel there is nothing about it to decay or become water-soaked.

This platform is so simple in construction, and shown so plainly by the cut that no further description is needed. We believe it will commend itself to every reader.



DID YOU EVER THINK That a Windmill is the only machine a farmer has that will work without overseer or attendant, and even while he sleeps?



SPECIAL FEATURES:

SIMPLICITY,

DURABILITY,

POWER.

The iron work is shipped with the main casting, upper gears and six feet of the perpendicular shafting all put together so that it needs no adjustment. The foot gears and cast frame holding same are shipped all put together, and the use of this cast frame brings the horizontal shafting at exact right angles with the perpendicular shafting.

One great objection to Power Mills heretofore, and to many Mills now on the market, is that it required an expert to erect them; but the shipping of the iron work of our Mill all put together, as stated above, together with the use of the cast frame for holding the foot gears, and the self-adjusting swing boxes for carrying the line shaft, makes the erection of our Mill as simple a matter as the erection of the Pumping Mill has been heretofore.

For full description see Catalogue No. 25.

With each Mill we send the main casting with a cap to go on a steel Tower, or on a regular four-post wood Tower, or on a single mast, as specified in the order.

12-1

14-1

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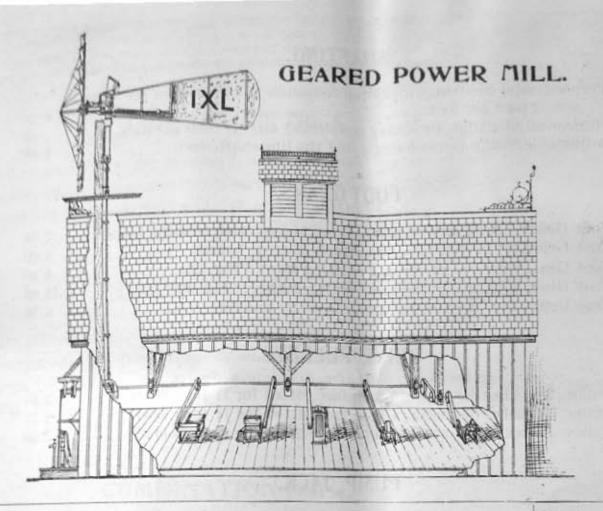
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Parties often wish to place a Power Mill on a barn and use it for power purposes only, in which case a mast about eight inches square, framed in the roof of the barn, makes an excellent Tower on which to place it.

The Mill should always be on a Tower high enough so that it will receive the wind fairly from all directions.



GALVANIZED

Wholesale Price.

12-ft. Steel Mill, including upper gears and 6 ft. of perpendicular shafting. \$50 00 13-ft. Steel Mill, including upper gears and 6 ft. of perpendicular shafting. 14-ft. Steel Mill, including upper gears and 6 ft. of perpendicular shafting.

57 50

70 00

These Power Mills are furnished with a cap for single mast, or for a four-post wood tower, or for a steel tower as specified in the order.

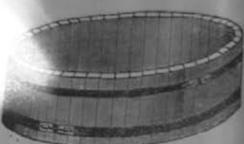
4-POST STEEL TOWERS, GALVANIZED, TO CARRY 12-ft. AND 13-ft. MILLS.

The Steel Towers are punched and fitted ready to put together, and the price below includes the upper platform, and all bolts necessary to put the tower together.

Tower 20 feet high	1
Tower 30 feet high	15
Tower 40 feet high	III:
Tower 50 feet high	13
Fower 60 feet high	
	Tower 20 feet high Tower 30 feet high Tower 40 feet high Tower 50 feet high Tower 60 feet high Anchor Posts, with steel plates riveted

For price of Steel Towers to carry the 14-foot Mill add 10% to the prices as given above.

ROUND STOCK TANKS.



The Round Stock Tank is especially desirable as it is made shallow so that cattle can drink from it readily. The following sizes give a good variety from which to choose.

We call attention to the fact that our 2i ft. stave Tanks have three hoops while most manufacturers.

use but two.

These Tanks are usually shipped in the knock-down with hoops all made, and the wood parts all fitted except sawing the last stave to its proper width. Tanks shipped in the knock-down take a lower rate of freight than if setup.

8 fee

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Strai

	(apacity,	2-inch Cypress.	154-inch Cypress or 2-inch Pine.
	Barrain.	Wholesale Price.	Wholesale Price.
5 ft. bottom, 2 ft. stave, 2 hoops	7	8 8 00	8 6 70
5 ft. bottom, 24 ft. stave, 3 hoops	9	9 35	7 80
5 ft. bottom, 3 ft. slave, 3 hoops	12	10 65	8 90
5+ ft. bottom, 2 ft. stave, 2 hoops	9	8 90	7 40
51 ft. bottom, 21 ft. stave, 3 hoops	12	11 15	8 90
51 ft. bottom, 3 ft. stave, 3 hoops	15	12 60	10 55
6 ft. bottom, 2 ft. stave, 2 hoops		10 45	8 55
6 ft. bottom, 21 ft. stave, 3 hoops	13	12 30	9 95
6 ft. bottom, 3 ft. stave, 3 hoops	17	13 70	11 65
7 ft. bottom, 2 ft. stave, 2 hoops	14	13 40	10 55
7 ft. bottom, 22 ft. stave, 3 hoops	18	15 45	12 55
7 ft. bottom, 3 ft. stave, 3 hoops	25	17 50	14 85
8 ft. bottom, 2 ft. stave, 2 hoops		16 20	13 40
8 ft. bottom, 21 ft. stave, 3 hoops		18 50	15 60
8 ft. bottom, 3 ft. stave, 3 hoops		21 15	17 80
0 ft. bottom, 2 ft. stave, 2 hoops		23 40	19 35
0 ft. bottom, 21 ft. stave, 3 hoops		26 55	22 30
0 ft. bottom, 3 ft. stave, 3 hoops		29 50	25 00



HALF ROUND TANKS.	2-inch Pine
We make Half Round Tanks in three sizes. These Tanks are made from two-inch pine lumber, planed on both sides, and bound with 3x4 gripes and half-inch iron rods.	Wholesale Price.
8 feet long, 4 feet wide, 20 inches deep	8 8 45 10 55 12 50
VALVE OR AUTOMATIC TANKS. Made of two-inch pine, the valve and float being covered to prevent animals from getting at them feet long, 2 feet wide, 12 inches deep	8 00

For price of Valve and Float see page 38

e as it is y. The choose. stave sturers down, except hipped setup.

ROUND RESERVOIR TANKS.

As each year goes by people realize more and more that it pays-to have plenty of storage capacity for water. The following list gives an excellent variety, holding from fifteen to one hundred barrels. They are made from seasoned lumber, planed on both sides, and we would call especial attention to the number of hoops on each Tank, which is more than most manufacturers use. On large Tanks to be set up at destination, we make the hoops with draw lugs without extra charge.

156-inch Cypress 2-inch Cypress Capacity or 2-inch Pine. Barrely. Wholesale Price. Wholesale Price. un bottom, 3 ft. stave, 3 hoops. 15 \$13 35 \$10 55 an bottom, 4 ft. stave, 4 hoops..... 20 15 95 -12 55 ft. bottom, 5 ft. stave, 5 hoops.... 25 18.50 14 65 fl. bottom, 5 ft. stave, 5 hoops..... 30 21 50 17 50 t bottom, 6 ft. stave, 6 hoops..... 35 24 50 19 70 fl. bottom, 5 ft. stave, 5 hoops..... 40 26 55 21 10 ft. bottom, 6 ft. stave, 6 hoops 50 29 70 23 30 ft. bottom, 6 ft. stave, 6 hoops.... 60 36 55 27 85 n, bottom, 7 ft. stave, 7 hoops..... 80 40 80 31 90 n bottom, 8 ft. stave, 8 hoops 90 45 95 36 85 # ft. bottom, 8 ft. stave, 8 hoops.... 100 52 75 42 20 n h bottom, 6 ft. stave, 5 hoops...... .98 42.50 51 00 # ft. bottom, 8 ft. stave, 7 hoops..... 136 61 50 52 00 I ft bottom, 10 ft stave, 8 hoops..... 171 72 00 62 00 # fl. bottom, 12 ft. stave, 10 hoops 200 83 00 72 00

SOLIADE DECEDIANT TANKS	2311011 2 1110		
SQUARE RESERVOIR TANKS.	Wholesale Price,		
thet long, 4 feet wide and 19 inches deep	\$10 80		
long, 4 feet wide and 19 inches deep	13 35		
pleet long, 4 feet wide and 19 inches deep	17 15		

These Square Tanks are shipped in bundles, and ready to be put together. Persons they larger Tanks than those named above should purchase Round Tanks, which we have as large as desired.

DRAW BOLTS.



Qinch Dine

The above cut shows an excellent Tank Lug and Bolt. It holds firmly, draws have and true and will stand heavy pressure. With this Lug, the setting up of

" "c give price for use with	different widths of Hoops.	Wholesale Price.
14 and 2 inch.		25e 32e 38e

ont of

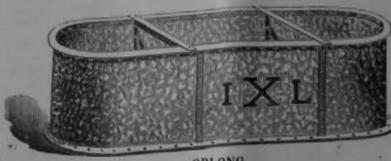
"IXL" GALVANIZED STEEL TANKS

O CUT HOLE IN TANK FOR ATTACH-ING PIPE hold the end of a hard wood block firmly against one side and cut from the opposite side with a coldchisel or gouge.



ROUND.

TO MAKE A WATER TIGHT JOINT when attaching pipes, use underneath each,



OBLONG.



FIG. 4. Section of Oblong and Square End Tank, showing internal bracing.

Steel Tanks do not shrink or swell; are not affected by heat or cold; can be used in all places and climates, and are always ready for use.

Our "I X L" Tanks are made from No. 20 Galvanized Steel with steel frame closely riveted and well soldered.

NOTICE THE CONSTRUCTION OF OUR STEEL TANKS.

The top frame is made from angle steel; the bottom frame is made from flat steel, and all seams are thoroughly riveted between two pieces of flat steel, and (except on those less than 8 ft. long) each of the Oblong and Square End Tanks has one or more bars across the top with the Internal braces as shown in Fig. 4, so there is no possible chance for them to spring sidewise.

The Phelys & Bigelow Wind Mill Co., Kalamazoo, Mich.

WORCESTER, MASS., October 25, 1899.

Gentlement:—It is now three years since I began selling Galvanized Steel Tanks, and since your firm began the manufacture of these Tanks I have bought from you the best Steel Tanks I ever used. The method of construction of your steel Tanks is quite different from some tanks I see. The riveting of the seams between two pieces of the deed makes the seams as strong and solid as the sheet itself. Your style of bracing the larger tanks is also worthy of the placed these Tanks have come to stay. I believe.

I have placed these Tanks in houses, barns, public buildings, and in the open air, and so far as I know self-large where it is out of the question to use wood tanks, as there is no swelling or shrinking and consequently no leaking, and always ready for use.

ienking, and always ready for use.

In tarms when a large tank capacity is needed, the round wood tank requires too much valuable space, which the average farmer cannot space, and the "Oblong" Steel Tank can be placed on the upper plates well back under the roof with the inast loss of space.

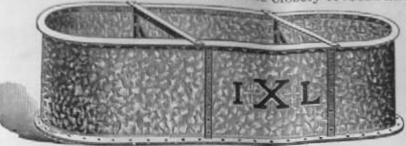
I believe in Steel Tanks; I recommend them, and they please my customers.

Yours very truly,

C. E. WETBERBEE.

OBLONG TANKS.

of X L" Calvanized Steel Tanks are the BEST STEEL TANKS in the World. of No. 20 Galvanized Steel with steel frame closely riveted and well soldered.



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						-	11	hole	esale
No. Wi	dth. Hei	ft 4 ft 5	igth.	Capi	telte	Weig	ht.	Pric	
101	ft2	10 4	It	34	bhls	70	lbs	8 4	
1022	ft2						lbs		67
103 2	ft2	W	40	54	bbls	102	lbs		93
1042	ft2	100	ft	61	bbls	110	lbs		53
1052	ft2	ft 8		. 71	bbls	127			12
63	ft2	ft10	ft.		bl-1	161.	108		71
100.	ft24	ft 8	ft		bbls	.100	108		
201		ft 8	ft	94		.150	1DS		13
2001	ft2	ft10	44	84		.144	1bs	11.00	54
		ft 8	26	12	bbls	.180	lbs		76
11021	ft2	ft 8 ft 8	16	12	bbls	.150			71
1113			IU	111	bbls	.152	lbs	-	13
1123	ft2	ft10	It	14	bbls	.185	lbs	10	17
1133	$ft2\frac{1}{2}$	ft 8	It	14	bbls	.166	lbs	9	29
1143	ft2½	ft10	ft	18	bbls	.210	lbs	11	61
1153	ft3	ft 10			bbls	.235	lbs	13	72
1164	ft2 ft2	ft 8	ft	15	bbls	.173	lbs	10	46
1174	ft2	ft10	ft	19	bbls		lbs	12	49
118,4	ft2	ft12		200	bbls		lbs	14	94
1194	ft2	ft14			bbls		lbs	17	13
120 4	ft2	ft16	ft	30	bbls	372	lbs	19	74
121 4	ft2½	ft 8			bbls		lbs	11	61
122 4	ft2½			100.0	bbls		lbs	13	93
123 4	ft2½	ft16			bbls		lbs	22	07
and the second s		ft 8			bbls		lbs	12	77
		ft10			bbls		lbs	16	56
	ft3				bbls		lbs	20	90
William Control of the Control of th	ft4		ft		bbls		lbs		80
125 4	ft5	ft10	10	20	bbls		lbs	23	22
128 5	ft2	ft16	Illine		bbls		lbs	26	12
	ft2±	ft16	It	41				13	36
1296	ft2	ft 8	It	254	bbls		lbs·····	15	97
1306	ft2	ft10	M. M. Control	284	bbls		1bs		
1316	ft2	ft16	ft	. 45	bbls		1bs	26	42
1326	ft24	ft 8	ft	. 281	bbls	.255	lbs	15	10
133 6	ft	ft10	ft	351	bbls		1bs	17	13
1334 6	ft 21	ft16	It	05	bbls		lbs	30	20
105	ft3	ft 10	ft	.42	bbls		lbs	18	88
135 41	ft4	ft10	ft	56	bbls		lbs	25	54
130	ft5	ft10	ft	70	bbls		1bs	31	36
127	ft2	ft10		25	bbls		1bs		21
128	ft3	ft10		37	bbls		1bs	18	85
130 5	ft4	ft10	ft		MORE		1bs		36
160	ft5		ft	58	bbls	.540	1bs	30	00
A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY	Aberes and	ft 10	A ALL THE	Manager St.					

The above sizes are shipped set up ready for use.

37

GALVANIZED STEEL TANK COVERS.



ption of price is price general

Fourteen cents per square foot.



Style B.
Thirteen cents per square foot,



Style D.

Thirteen cents per square foot.



Style E.
Fourteen cents per square foot.

To get the number of square feet in a cover for a round tank, square the diamset. Covers for the oblong round end lacks cost same as for the square end lacks.



Style F.
Thirteen cents per square foot.

For full description of the goods in this price see our general list.

Galvanized Steel Towers

FOR SUPPORTING TANKS.

A Structure to Last a Lifetime.

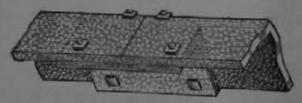
This structure is made ENTIRELY OF STEEL-no wood to become decayed or soaked with storms or drippings from the tank

Upper Platform of Galvanized Steel-Tower of Galvanized Steel. Anchor Posts of Galvanized Steel.

Many Towers for carrying Tanks do not include either the upper platform or anchor posts, if being intended that the purchaser scall make the upper platform of wood and set the Tower on a foundation of masonry, hence we call special attention to the fact that the Towers here quoted are made entirely of Stee. and the price of same includes the Upper Platform and Anchor Posts.

CONSTRUCTION.

This style of Tower is very simple and easy to put together and very strong in its construction, as will be seen by reference to the cut. It has a set of girts every five feet, all splices of corner posts have extra angle steel plates, and the brace rods are attached to each alternate set of girts at the point of crossing by means of hook boits which makes the Tower very firm and rigid. In the A and B sizes the upper platform is shipped all put together, and on all sizes the railing is shipped put together ready to attach to upper platform. The ends of the corner posts are butted together and fastened by an extra angle steel splice-plate thoroughly bolted so as to double the thickness at this point, as shown in cut.



SIZES.

We make these Steel Towers in four sizes and designate them by letters instead of figures, so as to distinguish them from our steel windmill tow-

Size A is to carry a Tank not exceeding 5 feet in dismeter and 750 gallons capacity.

Size B is to carry a Tank not exceeding 6 feet in diameter and 1100 gallons capacity.

Size C is to carry a Tank not exceeding 7 feet in diameter and 200 gallons capacity.

Size D is to carry a Tank not exceeding 8 feet in diameter and 300 gallons capacity.

For sizes, capacity and weight of Tanks designed for use with these Towers, see opposite page. Sizes C and D will also carry an 8 foot Mill with 20 foot Steel Tower attached to timbers in bottom of tank.

The above cut shows our Galvanized Steel Tower, 30 feet high, with wood tank there-

be

The Phelps & Bigelow Wind Mill Co.

Windmills and Fanks.



Kalamaroo, Mich., Jan. 18, 1905.

C. A. Thompson,

White Hall (R.F.D.No.3), Md.

Dear Sir:

Your favor Jan. 16th received, and we enclose herein price list of repairs, off which we give a discount of thirty per cent. You will see that the list price of the sections for an 8 ft. Back Geared Mill is \$2.00 each, and after deducting the thirty per cent would make them co you \$1.40 each.

Any other repairs that you may want we can furnish you at a discount of thirty per cent off the list prices.

We take special pains to give prompt shipment to all orders accompanied by the cash.

Respectfully yours.

THE PHELPS & BIGELOW WINDHILL CO.

Burglow Sees

P.S. In our letter in November we sent you our "Wholesale Price List" and wrote you that we would make you a special discount of ten per cer off these wholesale prices, and we trust that this special discount with the season. Whenever in need of more printed matter let us know. We enclose another copy of the "Wholesale Price List" herein.